

**RYERSON UNIVERSITY**  
**MTH 714 LAB#3**  
**DAY: SEPTEMBER 25, 2008**

1. Exercise 7 from 2.9.
2. Exercise 8 from 2.9
3. Exercise 10 from 2.9
4. Which of the following sets of formulas are satisfiable?
  - (a)  $\{p \vee q, \neg p \vee q \vee r, \neg p \vee \neg q \vee \neg r\}$
  - (b)  $\{(p \rightarrow q) \vee r, \neg p, q \vee r\}$
5. Determine whether the following formulas are valid (tautologies) or not, using the method of semantic tableaux:
  - (a)  $((p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow q) \rightarrow q$
  - (b)  $((p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p) \rightarrow p$
  - (c)  $(p \wedge q) \rightarrow (p \vee r)$
  - (d)  $(p \vee \neg(q \wedge r)) \rightarrow ((p \leftrightarrow r) \vee q)$

[**Hint:** a formula  $A$  is valid if and only if  $\neg A$  is not satisfiable.]